

Notification of Rights for North Dakota Consumers

You may obtain a security freeze on your consumer credit file at no charge to protect your privacy and ensure that credit is not granted in your name without your knowledge. You have a right to place a "security freeze" on your consumer credit file pursuant to North Dakota law. The security freeze will prohibit a consumer reporting agency from releasing any information in your consumer credit file without your express authorization or approval. The security freeze is designed to prevent credit, loans, and services from being approved in your name without your consent. When you place a security freeze on your credit file, within five business days you will be provided a personal identification number or password to use if you choose to remove the freeze on your credit file or to temporarily authorize the release of your credit report or credit score for a specific party, parties, or period of time after the freeze is in place. To provide that authorization, you must contact the consumer reporting agency and provide all of the following:

- (1) The unique personal identification number or password provided by the consumer reporting agency.
- (2) Proper identification to verify your identity.
- (3) The proper information regarding the third party or parties who are to receive the credit report or the period of time for which the report shall be available to users of the credit report.

A consumer reporting agency that receives a request from a consumer to lift temporarily a freeze shall comply with the request no later than three business days after receiving the request.

A consumer reporting agency may charge you up to five dollars each time you freeze or temporarily lift the freeze, except a consumer reporting agency may not charge any amount to a victim of identity theft who has submitted a copy of a valid investigative report or complaint to a law enforcement agency about the unlawful use of the victim's information by another person.

A security freeze does not apply to circumstances where you have an existing account relationship and a copy of your report is requested by your existing creditor or its agents or affiliates for certain types of account review, collection, fraud control, or similar activities.

If you are actively seeking a new credit, loan, utility, or telephone account, you should understand that the procedures involved in lifting a security freeze may slow your own applications for credit. You should plan ahead and lift a freeze - either completely if you are shopping around, or specifically for a certain creditor - with enough advance notice before you apply for new credit for the lifting to take effect.

You have a right to bring a civil action against someone who violates your rights under the credit reporting laws. The action can be brought against a consumer reporting agency or a user of your credit report.

NORTH DAKOTA SECURITY FREEZE INFORMATION

Any consumer in North Dakota may place a security freeze on his or her credit report by making a request by mail to each consumer reporting agency. If the consumer reporting agency has procedures for accepting the request by phone, Internet, or fax, then the consumer may also use one of these methods to make the request. The consumer reporting agency may not charge a fee to victims of identity theft. To avoid paying a fee, victims must send a valid investigative report, an incident report, or a complaint with a law enforcement agency about unlawful use of the victim's identifying information by another person.

Individuals who are not victims of identity theft must pay a fee of \$5 per person, per consumer reporting agency, to place or temporarily lift the security freeze for a limited time. A consumer reporting agency may not charge a fee for removing the freeze or for reissuing the PIN. A security freeze prohibits, with certain specific exceptions, the consumer reporting agency from releasing the consumer's credit report or any information from it without the express authorization of the consumer.

To obtain more detailed information on how to place a security freeze on your credit reports, see below.

HOW TO "FREEZE" YOUR CREDIT FILES

A security freeze means that your file cannot be shared with potential creditors. A security freeze can help prevent identity theft. Most businesses will not open credit accounts without first checking a consumer's credit history. If your credit files are frozen, even someone who has your name and Social Security number probably would not be able to obtain credit in your name. How do I place a security freeze? To place a freeze in North Dakota, you must write to each of the three consumer reporting agencies. There is a \$5 fee to place a security freeze. There will be no fee if you provide proof that you are a victim of identity of theft.

Write to all three addresses below and include the information that follows:

Equifax Security Freeze
P.O. Box 105788
Atlanta, GA 30348

Experian Security Freeze
P.O. Box 9554
Allen, TX 75013

TransUnion Security Freeze
P O Box 2000
Chester, PA 19016

For each, you must:

- Send a letter by mail, or by other methods allowed by the consumer reporting agencies;
- If you are a victim of identity theft, you must include valid investigative report, incident report, or complaint with a law enforcement agency concerning identity theft;

- Provide your full name (including middle initial as well as Jr., Sr., II, III, etc.,) address, Social Security number, and date of birth;
- If you have moved in the past 5 years, supply the addresses where you have lived over the prior 5 years;
- Provide proof of current address such as a current utility bill or phone bill;
- Send a photocopy of a government issued identification card (state driver's license or ID card, military identification, etc.);
- Provide payment by check, money order or credit card (Visa, Master Card, American Express, or Discover cards only).

How long does it take for a security freeze to be in effect? After three (3) business days from receiving your request, the consumer reporting agencies listed above will place a freeze on your account. If a victim of identity theft requests a security freeze, a consumer reporting agency shall place a security freeze on the consumer's credit report no later than twenty-four (24) hours after receiving the request and a copy of the law enforcement report. After five (5) business days from receiving your request, the consumer reporting agencies listed above will send you a confirmation letter containing a unique PIN (personal identification number) or password. Keep this PIN or password in a safe place.

Can I open new credit accounts if my files are frozen? Yes. You can have a security freeze lifted for a temporary period of time. There is no fee to either temporarily lift the security freeze or allow a specific creditor to access your credit report. The steps to do so are as follows:

- Contact the credit reporting agencies above;
- The manner by which you contact them is determined by them, but it may be by way of telephone, fax or over the Internet;
- You must provide proper identification;
- You must provide your unique PIN or password;
- You must provide during what time period your credit report will be accessible (for example, August 1 to August 5), or include the party for which you want the security freeze lifted (for example, Sears). How long does it take for a security freeze to be lifted? Credit bureaus must temporarily lift a freeze no later than three (3) business days from receiving your request.

However, a consumer reporting agency must temporarily lift a security freeze under reasonable circumstances within fifteen (15) minutes if the request is received via telephone or the electronic method selected by the agency within normal business hours.

What will a creditor who requests my file see if it is frozen? A creditor will see a message or a code indicating the file is frozen.

Can a creditor get my credit score if my file is frozen? No. A creditor who requests your file from one of the three consumer reporting agencies will only get a message or a code indicating that the file is frozen.

Can I order my own credit report if my file is frozen? Yes.

Can anyone see my credit file if it is frozen? When you have a security freeze on your credit file, certain entities still have access to it. Your report can still be released to your existing creditors or to collection agencies acting on their own behalf. They can use it to review or collect on your account. Other creditors may also use your information to make offers of credit. Government agencies may also have access in response to a court or administrative order, a subpoena, or a search warrant.

Do I have to freeze my file with all three credit bureaus? Yes. Different credit issuers may use different consumer reporting agencies. If you want to stop your credit file from being viewed, you must freeze it with Equifax, Experian, and TransUnion.

If more than one person in my household wants to request a security freeze, do we each have to request a separate security freeze? Yes. Because each person has an individual credit history and credit reporting file, each person must make a separate request to place, temporarily lift or remove a security freeze. Each person must also pay any applicable fees.

Will a freeze lower my credit score? No.

Can an employer do a background check on my credit file? Yes. There is an exemption for non-credit related use of your credit report.

Does freezing my file mean that I won't receive pre-approved credit offers? No. You can stop the pre-approved credit offers by calling 888-5OPTOUT (888-567-8688). You can also do this online at www.optoutprescreen.com. This will stop prescreened offers. It is good for five years or you can make it permanent.

What law requires security freezes? The current law on security freezes in **North Dakota** is § 51-33-01 et seq. **THIS FACT SHEET IS FOR INFORMATIONAL PURPOSES. IT IS NOT LEGAL ADVICE. FOR LEGAL ADVICE, YOU MUST CONSULT YOUR OWN ATTORNEY**