

## MAINE SECURITY FREEZE INFORMATION

Any consumer in Maine may place a security freeze on his or her credit report by sending a request in writing, by certified mail to all credit reporting agencies. The credit reporting agency is not allowed to charge a fee to victims for placing, removing for a specific period or party, or removing a security freeze on a credit report. To prove you are a victim, you must also send to the credit reporting agency a valid copy of a police report, investigative report, or a complaint to a law enforcement agency about unlawful use of your personal information. All other consumers must pay a \$10 fee for each placing or removing of a security freeze, for each temporary lifting of a security freeze and for each lost PIN or password. A \$12 fee will be charged to lift a security freeze for a specific creditor. A security freeze shall prohibit, with certain specific exceptions, the credit reporting agency from releasing the consumer's credit report or any information from it without the express authorization of the consumer. The freeze goes into effect five (5) business days from receipt of the consumer's letter by the credit reporting agency.

To obtain more detailed information on how to place a security freeze on your credit reports, see below.

### HOW TO "FREEZE" YOUR CREDIT FILES

A security freeze means that your file cannot be shared with potential creditors. A security freeze can help prevent identity theft. Most businesses will not open credit accounts without first checking a consumer's credit history. If your credit files are frozen, even someone who has your name and Social Security number probably would not be able to obtain credit in your name. A security freeze is free to identity theft victims who have a police report, investigative report or a complaint to a law enforcement agency concerning identity theft.

**How do I place a security freeze?** To place a freeze, you must write to each of the three credit bureaus. Credit bureaus charge a \$10 fee, unless you are a victim who sends a copy of your police report, investigative report or a complaint to a law enforcement agency concerning identity theft. Write to all three addresses below and include the information that follows:

Equifax Security Freeze  
P.O. Box 105788  
Atlanta, GA 30348

Experian Security Freeze  
P.O. Box 9554  
Allen, TX 75013

TransUnion Security Freeze  
P O Box 2000  
Chester, PA 19016

For each, you must:

- Send a letter by certified mail;
- If you are a victim of identity theft, include a copy of either the police report, investigative report, or complaint to a law enforcement agency concerning identity theft;
- Provide your full name (including middle initial as well as Jr., Sr., II, III, etc.,) address, Social Security number, and date of birth;

- If you have moved in the past 5 years, supply the addresses where you have lived over the prior 5 years.
- Provide proof of current address such as a current utility bill or phone bill
- Send a photocopy of a government issued identification card (state driver's license or ID card, military identification, etc.)
- If you are not a victim, include payment by check, money order or credit card (Visa, Master Card, American Express, or Discover cards only.)

**How long does it take for a security freeze to be in effect?** After 5 business days from receiving your letter, the credit reporting agencies listed above will place a freeze providing credit reports to potential creditors.

After 10 business days from receiving your letter to place a freeze on your account, the credit reporting agencies will send you a confirmation letter containing a unique PIN (personal identification number) or password. Keep this PIN or password in a safe place.

**Can I open new credit accounts if my files are frozen?** Yes. You can have a security freeze lifted, either for a temporary period of time, or for a specific creditor. This is done at no charge for victims. For everyone else, however, there is a \$10 charge to temporarily lift the security freeze and a \$12 charge to allow a specific creditor access to your credit report. The steps to do so are as follows:

- Contact the credit reporting agencies above.
- The manner by which you contact them is determined by them, but it may be by way of telephone, fax or over the Internet.
- You must provide proper identification;
- You must provide your unique PIN or password;
- And, if you are requesting to open your credit to a third party or for a specific period of time, you must provide to whom or during what time period your credit report will be accessible.

**How long does it take for a security freeze to be lifted?** Credit bureaus must lift a freeze no later than three (3) business days from receiving your request.

**What will a creditor who requests my file see if it is frozen?** A creditor will see a message or a code indicating the file is frozen.

**Can a creditor get my credit score if my file is frozen?** No. A creditor who requests your file from one of the three credit bureaus will only get a message or a code indicating that the file is frozen.

**Can I order my own credit report if my file is frozen?** Yes.

**Can anyone see my credit file if it is frozen?** When you have a security freeze on your credit file, certain entities still have access to it. Your report can still be released to your existing creditors or to collection agencies acting on their own behalf. They can use it to review or collect on your account. Other creditors may also use your information to make offers of credit. Government agencies may also have access in response to a court or administrative order, a subpoena, or a search warrant.

**Do I have to freeze my file with all three credit bureaus?** Yes. Different credit issuers may use different credit bureaus. If you want to stop your credit file from being viewed, you must freeze it with Equifax, Experian, and Trans Union.

**Will a freeze lower my credit score?** No.

**Can an employer do a background check on my credit file?** No. You would have to lift the freeze to allow a background check, just as you would to apply for credit. The process for lifting the freeze is described above.

**Does freezing my file mean that I won't receive pre-approved credit offers?** No. You can stop the pre-approved credit offers by calling 888-5OPTOUT (888-567-8688). Or you can do this online at [www.optoutprescreen.com](http://www.optoutprescreen.com). This will stop most of the offers, the ones that go through the credit bureaus. It's good for five years or you can make it permanent.

**What law requires security freezes?** The law on security freezes in Maine is called An Act Regarding Identity Theft Deterrence, 10 MRSA §1312, sub-§6-B.

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